



air-conditioning controllers programmable controllers



## integrated solutions for high efficiency units

## carel.com

## High efficiency solutions by CAREL: a great opportunity for our customers

CAREL offers the market the highest performance solutions for maximum seasonal energy efficiency, the result of significant economic investments in research and development : 7% of consolidated R&D and 18% of personnel.



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Compressor - COP

(\*)The above weighting factors are defined for an average European Climate Profile and an average

building load representative of residential applications.

Most of the time the units are required to operate at part load conditions. (Ref. prEN 14825 for water chiller)

Maximum energy efficiency

applied to save energy and protect the

The most innovative technology

environment.

COF 354



Within this context, evaluation of the energy efficiency of air-conditioning and heating units has evolved with the introduction of the Seasonal Performance Factor (SPF), which takes into consideration different seasonal climatic conditions.

The new criteria for calculating efficiency require manufacturers to provide the average seasonal performance coefficients for the units in specific reference conditions (Energy Efficiency Ratio - EER): the factors that have weight in such calculations assume unit operation at part load for a considerable amount of time.

To reach the predefined seasonal performance target requires the use of advanced control algorithms and cuttingedge technology to ensure effective control of the refrigerating unit at part loads: for example, DC inverters for the control of variable speed compressors and electronic expansion valves.



Optimised performance Efficient control of all unit components: compressor, EEV, fan, pump, system integration.

Connectivity Wide range of solutions for communication, supervision and remote management.

# COSIStema\* Makes DC inverter technology available

Fieldbus to EC fans and pumps



Software programming tool and application libraries

#### • pCO sistema+: the complete solution made-to-measure for new generation high efficiency units.

- the introduction of variable capacity compressors featuring DC inverter technology allows manufacturers of refrigeration units to make that technological step forwards that current standards and market needs now dictate;
- this conviction has guided CAREL in the development of the new **power+** inverter, designed especially for residential HVAC applications;
- the use of electronic expansion valves becomes essential in order to exploit the modulation capacity of these compressors;
- integrated control of these two key components of the refrigerant circuit helps ensure an efficient and effective response to different climatic conditions

and different thermal loads throughout the vear:

- operation of the new smart actuators that complete such high efficiency units (EC fans, variable flow-rate pumps, etc.) and allows integration of room comfort control, further boosting the level of performance and reliability of the system;
- range of colour graphic user interfaces with touchscreen TFT technology; remote system accessibility (via web, GSM, etc.) allows the use of innovative
  - remote control and maintenance services, as well as providing the end user highly effective functions.

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© BAÇne

Wired/wireless

communication

Modbus IIIIIII 5 ... ..... EEV si stema and sensors

DC inverter compressor drive

serial communication optimises

• pCOsistema+ also includes a wide

### pCOsistema+

## Solution for high efficiency heat pumps

pCO sistema+ optimises the control of heat pumps and systems in typical residential applications.



The CAREL solution for the control of high efficiency ground source heat pumps ensures significant energy savings in the entire system, guaranteeing a high degree of adaptability and integration between heat generator and system.

Management of variable speed compressors with DC inverters, together with the use of the electronic expansion valve in fact allows the widest heat output modulation capacity currently available, maximising performance of the unit in response to the changing thermal loads

and climatic conditions throughout the year. The added possibility of exploiting serial communication to control smart actuators (pumps, fans...) represents a further step forwards in the development of more reliable and efficient heat pumps.



### Connectivity and supervisory systems

CAREL's integrated solutions are designed and developed to interact with a variety of different supervisors and communication systems.

The wide availability of protocols over many types of networks means the CAREL offering for heat pumps ensures a communication system that is open to the world.

## Programmability: research and protection of knowledge

The CAREL solution is based on programmable controllers using the 1tool development environment. This on one hand guarantees the possibility to continually improve the technological aspects of the heat pumps, keeping up-to-date with advances in the state-of-the-art, while on the other ensures maximum protection of company knowhow.



## Ready-to-use technology

With Smart HP, CAREL offers ready-to-use application software that integrates all the options provided by pCOsistema+, including:

- water and room set point control
- residential heating and domestic hot water (DHW)
- outside temperature compensation
- management of inverter-driven compressors
- management of CAREL electronic expansion valves (CAREL EXV sistema)
- · dedicated room terminal.

## pCO<sup>5</sup>: the heart of the system

The new CAREL programmable controller designed for multiple air-conditioning and refrigeration applications

pCOsistema+ has been developed around to the new range of pCO<sup>5</sup> programmable controllers, increasingly powerful and enhanced with specific new functions for improving the efficiency of HVAC/R systems, such as:

- integration of electronic expansion valve drivers;
- integration of ultra cap technology, used to close the electronic expansion valve in the event of power failures;
- 5 serial lines:
- "Host" and "Device" USB ports;
- special interface for setting the network address.

These features increase the possibility of serial connection with the actuators on the unit, at the same time simplifying installation in the field.

All in addition to the rationalisation of costs and spaces in the electrical panel, incorporating into the controller several important functions that were previously managed by external devices.

Special attention has also been paid to developing a new range of latest generation user interfaces.

Finally pCO<sup>5</sup> guarantees perfect hardware and software compatibility with the pCO<sup>3</sup> range of controllers, so as to protect and guarantee the investments of CAREL customers.



### New completely programmable touchscreen TFT displays

All the displays in the new CAREL range can be programmed using 1 tool. This allows development of interfaces that are increasingly easy to use, intuitive and attractive. The range of touchscreen TFT displays allows the combination of several colours and layers using Alpha Blending technology.

CAREL's know how, acquired in more than 35 years of specific experience in HVAC/R, is synthesised in a complete library of

applications









## Specific libraries for HVAC/R

functions, from the simplest to the most complex, and ready to use.

## Compressor Manufacturer Approved: technology

Collaboration between CAREL and the leading international compressor manufacturers guarantees high quality of the control solutions and optimum management of the compressor throughout the life of the unit.



## Inverters for DC compressors

power+ is a special inverter that can control compressors with permanent magnet brushless motors (BLDC/BLAC)

Integrated into pCOsistema+, it brings significant energy savings by modulating compressor speed and consequently the cooling capacity of the unit. Variations in load are managed precisely and with constant control of the compressor envelope.

This makes significant increases in unit COP possible during operation at part load, giving higher seasonal performance factor values (SPF).

## DC INVERTER technology also

- more precise control of water temperature even in response to peaks in request, reducing or avoiding the use of water storage tanks;
- higher heat exchanger efficiency at part load, allowing operation at higher suction pressure and lower condensing pressure. As well as the undeniably positive effect on COP, this also means the outdoor coil ices up less, reducing the need for defrosts on air/water HPs.

### Main features

- sensorless motor control technology;
- custom acceleration ramp;
- wide operating range, up to 60 °C ambient;
- low noise due to the high switching frequency, up to 8 kHz;
- safety torque off input;
- compact design • pass-through assembly (heat sink outside the electrical panel) or wall mounted.



230 Vac 10.5 A - 16A single-phase

400 Vac 18 A - 22 A three-phase



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## The most complete range of electronic valves

EXV sistema is the advanced and versatile solution for optimum superheat control that maximises the performance of air-conditioning and refrigeration units.

EXV sistema, thanks to the wide range that covers cooling capacities up to 2000 kW, guarantees maximum precision in the modulation of refrigerant flow in all HVAC/R applications.

- Main features
- external stator replaceable without dismantling the valve;
- removable motor mechanism (except for E<sup>2</sup>V) to simplify installation and replacement without unsoldering the valve;

- integrated flow sight glass (except for E<sup>2</sup>V and E<sup>3</sup>V);
- efficient and gearless motor; • movement on stainless steel ball
- bearings; • tight when valve closed thanks to Teflon gasket and compression spring;
- flow in both directions;
- equipercentile variation of refrigerant flow-rate.









PROFILE

## Solutions for supervision and remote maintenance and control centres

pCO Web, PlantVisorPRO, remotepro, & remoteValue solutions for remote management and communication

The CAREL solution for local and remote monitoring and supervision of units using pCO sistema+ is complete and reliable at all levels, and is a secure and reliable tool for controlling sites in different locations.

For example, remotepro "Remote maintenance manager" offers the opportunity to be immediately alerted of any unit malfunctions and provides all the tools required to resolve problems in the field directly from the service centre. remotepro "Centralised data management" acquires reports, graphs and statistical calculations on the information sent by the local supervisors.

### remoteValue

remoteValue responds to the need for advanced functions to manage a vast network of systems or to operate call centers, enhancing the tried-and-tested remotepro platform with new standard or custom functions. A team of experts is available to help, from configuration to support for customised remoteValue solutions.









## **ETHERNET INTERFACE for**

## remote Value Software for remote centre management

CAREL reserves the right to modify the features of its products without prior notice.

## Demo unit equipped with pCO Sistema +



The demo unit is used to analyse the performance of a Scroll compressor with brushless-sensorless permanent magnet DC motor controlled by the CAREL Power+ inverter.

By exploiting the possibility to modulate the compressor speed, the increase in performance (COP) of a hypothetical heat pump with similar control technology can be estimated.

It also highlights the optimum operation of the CAREL system made up of:

 pCO sistema+ controller to manage and coordinate the various components, as well as controlling modulation, safety functions and the compressor envelope

- DC Power+ inverter: compressor driver
- E2V expansion valve: electronic expansion valve with stepper motor.

• temperature and pressure sensors to measure the related variables.



Control of compressor operating conditions (pressure envelope).



Real time control of the refrigeration cycle



Modulation of cooling capacity and monitoring of related values

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